

Knowledge progression grid for GEOGRAPHY

Geography – Learning Progression							
Key Area	EYFS	Y1	Y2	Y3	Y4	Y5	Y6
Locational Knowledge	<p>Know the name of the village our school is in.</p> <p>Know the name of the village/area they live in.</p> <p>Know that they live in England.</p>	<p>Know the names of the world’s seven continents and five oceans.</p> <p>Know the names and locations of the four countries of the United Kingdom.</p> <p>Know the names and locations of the capital cities of England, Wales, Scotland and Northern Ireland.</p>	<p>Know the names and location the world’s seven continents and five oceans.</p> <p>Know the names, locations, and characteristics of the four countries and capital cities of the United Kingdom and its surrounding seas.</p> <p>Know the location of hot and cold areas of the world in relation to the Equator and the North and South Poles.</p>	<p>Know where Nottinghamshire and Nottingham are on a map.</p> <p>Know the names of several different cities of the UK and the human and physical characteristics.</p> <p>Locate North and South Americas.</p> <p>Name and locate several countries in Europe including France, Germany, Spain and Italy.</p> <p>Know where the world’s famous volcanoes are located.</p> <p>Know where some of the world’s biggest earthquakes happened.</p> <p>Know a world map how to locate areas of similar</p>	<p>Know the names and locations of the main counties, cities and Geographical regions in England.</p> <p>Know the names and locations of the main counties and cities in/around Nottinghamshire.</p> <p>Name and locate several countries in Europe - France, Germany, Spain, Italy, Belgium, Netherlands, Portugal, Denmark.</p> <p>Know and locate the capital cities of several European countries - France, Germany, Spain, Italy, Belgium, Netherlands, Portugal, Denmark.</p> <p>Know the position and significance of Equator, N. and S. Hemisphere, Tropics of Cancer and Capricorn.</p>	<p>Know the location of the main countries in North or South America. Know the location and name of principal cities.</p> <p>Know the location of the main countries of Europe inc. Russia.</p> <p>Know the capital cities of Europe.</p> <p>Know the similarities and differences between two different regions in UK rural/urban (Lowdam and Leicester)</p> <p>Know the position and significance of latitude/longitude.</p> <p>Know a world map how to locate areas of similar environmental regions, either desert, rainforest or temperate regions.</p> <p>Know the name of and locate the key</p>	<p>Know how to locate on a world map the main countries in Africa, Asia and Australasia/Oceania.</p> <p>Know how to use a world map to locate the main environmental regions, key physical and human characteristics, and major cities.</p> <p>Know how land use patterns in the UK have changed over time.</p> <p>Know how to map how land use has changed in the local area over time.</p> <p>Know the position and significance of the Prime/Greenwich Meridian and time zones (including day and night)</p> <p>Know the name of and locate the key topographical features</p>

				environmental regions – rainforests.	<p>Know and be able to locate highest mountains, make comparisons with UK.</p> <p>Know the name of and locate the key topographical features including hills and mountains.</p>	<p>topographical features of the UK including rivers.</p> <p>Know and be able to locate the longest rivers in the world, make comparisons with UK.</p>	<p>of the UK including coast, hills, mountains, coasts and rivers.</p> <p>Know how these have changed over time.</p> <p>Know and be able to locate largest deserts, make comparisons with UK.</p> <p>Know how to compare land use maps of UK from past with the present.</p>
Place Knowledge	<p>Know that the United Kingdom has similarities and differences with other countries in the world.</p>	<p>Know the geographical similarities and differences between Lowdham and the Village, Ghana.</p> <p>Know the human and physical features of Lowdham and the Kings Village, Ghana.</p>	<p>Know the geographical similarities and differences between Lowdham and Ilusiat, Greenland.</p> <p>Know the human and physical features of Lowdham and Ilusiat, Greenland.</p>	<p>Know the human and physical features of Lowdham and Nottingham.</p> <p>Know the geographical similarities and differences between Lowdham and The Amazon.</p> <p>Know the human and physical features of Lowdham and The Amazon.</p>	<p>Know the geographical similarities and differences between Nottingham and Castleton.</p> <p>Know the human and physical features of Lowdham, Nottingham and Castleton.</p>	<p>Know the geographical similarities and differences of Nottingham and Loire Valley, France.</p> <p>Know the physical and human features of Loire Valley, France. Know how these compare to Nottingham.</p>	

<p>Human & Physical Geography</p>	<p>Know some changes in the natural world such as the changing seasons.</p> <p>Know some similarities and differences between life in this country and life in other countries.</p> <p>Know some environments that are different to the ones they live in.</p>	<p>Know the location of hot and cold areas of the world.</p> <p>Know the names of some key physical features, including: forest, hill, mountain, soil, valley, vegetation,.</p> <p>Know the names of some key human features, including: city, town, village, factory, farm, house, office.</p>	<p>Know about seasonal and daily weather patterns in the United Kingdom.</p> <p>Know the location of hot and cold areas of the world in relation to the Equator and the North and South Poles.</p> <p>Know the names of some key physical features, including: beach, cliff, coast, forest, hill, mountain, sea, ocean, river, soil, valley, vegetation, season and weather.</p> <p>Know the names of some key human features: city, town, village, factory, farm, house, office, port, harbour and shop.</p>	<p>Know about and describe key aspects of physical geography including volcanoes and earthquakes.</p> <p>Know how to describe key aspects of physical and human geography within the rainforest.</p> <p>Know the different layers of the rainforest.</p> <p>Know about early settlements and some reasons why early people choose to settle there. (Stone Age link)</p>	<p>Know about and describe key aspects of physical geography including mountains.</p> <p>Know the key features and climate of Mount Everest. Know the key features and climate of the Alps.</p> <p>Know about types of settlements in modern Britain: villages, towns, cities.</p>	<p>Know about and describe key aspects of physical geography including climate zones, biomes and vegetation belts.</p> <p>Know about and describe key aspects of physical geography including rivers and the water cycle.</p> <p>Know about types of settlements in Saxon Britain.</p>	<p>Know how to define trade.</p> <p>Know how to define global trade.</p> <p>Know what imports and exports are.</p> <p>Know why the UK imports food.</p> <p>Know what imports and exports are.</p> <p>Know why the UK imports food.</p> <p>Know what the UK exports and where these exports go.</p> <p>Know what fair trade is.</p> <p>Know what a highest-value export is.</p> <p>Know how a countries physical and human geography determines its highest-value export.</p> <p>Know about economic activity including trade links and the distribution of natural resources including energy, food, minerals and water.</p>
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<p>Geographical Skills & Fieldwork</p>	<p>Know that an aerial view shows the school from above.</p> <p>Know how to draw information from a simple map.</p> <p>Know how to draw simple maps of the classroom, school grounds and familiar imaginary story settings.</p>	<p>Know how to use world maps, atlases and globes to identify the United Kingdom and its countries.</p> <p>Know how to devise a simple map.</p> <p>Know how to use simple fieldwork and observational skills to study the key human and physical features of its surrounding environment.</p> <p>Know how to use simple fieldwork techniques - take photos, add photos to digimaps in a group, add photos to a large paper map, use a simple recording technique to express their feelings about a specific explaining what they like or dislike about it.</p>	<p>Know how to use aerial photographs to recognise landmarks and their basic human and physical features.</p> <p>Know how to devise a simple map and use and construct basic symbols in a key.</p> <p>Know how to use simple compass directions (North, South, East and West)</p> <p>Know how to use locational and directional language [for example, near and far; left and right], to describe the location of features and routes on a map.</p> <p>Know how to use simple fieldwork and observational skills to study the geography of their school and its grounds.</p> <p>Know how to use simple fieldwork techniques - draw a free hand map of the school grounds,</p>	<p>Know how to use maps, atlases and globes to locate several UK cities, and the north and south Americas.</p> <p>Know how to use fieldwork to observe, measure and record the human and physical features in the local area using a range of methods – record geographical information on map, questionnaires, field sketches, free hand maps, and ways to present quantitative data.</p>	<p>Know how to use maps, atlases, globes and digital mapping to locate UK cities, several European countries and describe features studied.</p> <p>Know how to use some basic symbols and a key (including the use of a simplified Ordnance Survey maps) to build their knowledge of the United Kingdom and the wider world.</p> <p>Know the eight points of a compass.</p> <p>Know how to use four-figure grid references.</p> <p>Know how to use fieldwork to observe, measure and record the human and physical features in the local area using a range of methods – field sketches, design and use a questionnaire, design and conduct interviews, collect, analyse and present</p>	<p>Know how to use maps, atlases, globes and digital mapping to locate European countries and the north and south Americas and describe features studied.</p> <p>Know how to use the eight points of a compass with increasing independence.</p> <p>Know how to use four-figure grid references, symbols and a key to build their knowledge of the United Kingdom.</p> <p>Know how to use fieldwork to observe, measure and record the human and physical features in the local area using a range of methods – digital recordings, sampling techniques, collect, analyse and present quantitative data in comparative bar graphs.</p>	<p>Know how to use maps, atlases, globes and digital mapping to locate countries (Europe and world wide) and describe features studied.</p> <p>Know how to use six figure grid references, symbols and a key to expand their map skills to include non-UK countries.</p> <p>Know how to use fieldwork to observe, measure and record the human and physical features in the local area using a range of methods – make models and annotated drawings to record observations, draw free hand maps, record selected geographical data on a map or large scale plan, collect, analyse and present quantitative data in scatter and line graph and use a transect to observe changes in buildings and land use.</p>
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			marking information on a large scale plan, make annotated drawings to show variations, design a simple recording technique to express their feelings about a specific explaining what they like or dislike about it.		quantitative data in charts and graphs.		
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